# Western University Department of Political Science Organizational Behaviour in a Local Government Environment Political Science 9903, Section 001 Fall 2021

Instructor: Phone: E-Mail: Office Hours: Class Time:	Jennifer Kirkham 519-694-3358 jkirkha@uwo.ca or jenkirkham02@gmail.com By appointment Thursdays, September 9 to December 2, from 4:30 to 6:30 pm (Note: No class on November 4)
Location:	Room 4255, Social Science Centre

### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

The course provides an introduction to and overview of selected theoretical perspectives, research findings, and issues in the field of organizational behaviour. The focus of the course is on applying these theories and concepts to public sector organizations, with a particular emphasis on local government administration.

### **LEARNING OUTCOMES**

Upon successful completion of this course, the student will have demonstrated the ability to:

- Discuss the development of the field of organizational behaviour and understand its significance in a local government environment
- Identify different organizational structures and understand their importance to organizational life
- Identify the various leadership styles and the role of leaders in an organization
- Explain organizational culture and its manifestations
- Understand the dimensions and sources of power
- Analyze and compare different models used to explain individual behaviour related to motivation
- Identify the processes used in strategic communications
- Explain group dynamics and demonstrate skills required for working in groups
- Understand perceptions, privilege, inclusion and diversity and the impact on individuals and organizations
- Discuss the implementation of organizational change

#### **METHODS**

The course will consist of a combination of lectures, small and large group discussion, case studies, activities, and student seminars. Students will be expected to be able to discuss the assigned readings for each of the topics.

#### **COURSE WEBSITE**

This course makes use of OWL. Please refer to the course website regularly for announcements and course information (<u>https://owl.uwo.ca/portal</u>).

### <u>TEXTS</u>

The main textbook for the course is:

Albert J. Mills et al., <u>Organizational Behaviour in a Global Context</u>, Peterborough, Ontario: Broadview Press, 2007.

The textbook is available for delivery through the Western Bookstore (<u>https://bookstore.uwo.ca/</u>). It can also be found online with new and used book retailers.

Other readings will be available electronically via OWL.

### **COURSE OUTLINE**

Date	Content
Week 1:	Orientation to the Course
September 9, 2021	Organizational Behaviour and the Public Sector
	Readings:
	Required Text: Chapter 1
Week 2:	The Organizational Environment of Local Administration
September 16, 2021	
	Readings:
	Required Text: Chapter 2 (pages 49-67)
	James Svara, "The Shifting Boundary Between Elected Officials and City Managers in Large Council-Manager Cities," <i>Public</i> <i>Administration Review</i> , 59(1), 44-53.
	Robert B. Denhardt and Janet Vincant Denhardt, "The New Public Service: Serving Rather Than Steering," <i>Public Administration Review</i> , 60(6), 549-559.

Date	Content
Week 3:	Organizational Structure
September 23, 2021	
	Readings:
	Required Text: Chapter 15
	Johan P. Olsen, "Maybe It Is Time to Rediscover Bureaucracy,"
	Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory, 16, 1–24.
Week 4:	Leadership and Privilege
September 30, 2021	
	Readings:
	Required Text: Chapters 16
	David Siegel, "The leadership role of the municipal chief
	administrative officer", Canadian Public Administration, 53(2), 139-
	161.
	Prodlov E Wright and Sanjav K. Dandov, "Transformational
	Bradley E. Wright and Sanjay K. Pandey, "Transformational Leadership in the Public Sector: Does Structure Matter?" Journal of
	Public Administration Research and Theory, 2009, 75-89.
Week 5:	Organizational Culture
Tuesday, October 7,	
2021	Readings:
	Required Text: Chapter 14
	Jon R. Katzenbach, Ilona Steffen, and Caroline Kronley, "Cultural
	Change that Sticks," Harvard Business Review, July/August 2012,
	110-117.
	Brois Groysberg, Jeremiah Lee, Jesse Price, J. Y-Jud Cheng, "The
	Leader's Guide to Corporate Culture," Harvard Business Review, 96
	(1), 44-54.
Week 6:	Power and Organizational Life
October 14, 2021	Deadinger
	Readings:
Seminar Week	Required Text: Chapter 13
(2 groups)	Groups and Teamwork
(~ 5100p3)	
	Readings:
	Required Text: Chapter 9
	Gerard Seijts and Jeffrey Gandz, "Gaining a Competitive Edge
L	

Date	Content
	through Rapid Team Formation and Deployment," Organizational Dynamics, 38(4), 261-269.
	Dynamics, 56(4), 201 205.
Week 7:	Motivation, Stress, and Productivity
October 21, 2021	
	Readings:
	Required Text: Chapters 7 and 8
	Sergio Fernandez and Tima Moldogaziev, "Empowering Public Sector Employees to Improve Performance: Does It Work?" <i>The American</i> <i>Review of Public Administration</i> , 41(1), 23-47.
	Willow S. Jacobson, "Creating a Motivated Workforce: How Organizations Can Enhance and Develop Public Service Motivation," <i>Public Personnel Management</i> , 40(3), 215-238.
	Gerard H. Seijts and Dan Crim, "What engages employees the Most or, the Ten C's of employee engagement," <i>Ivey Business Journal</i> , March/April 2006, 1-5.
Week 8:	Strategic Communications
October 28, 2021	<b>Readings:</b> Garnett, James L., "Applying a Strategic Model to Government Communications", in Communicating for results in government: a strategic approach for public managers, San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1992, pp. 34-67.
	No class on November 4, 2021
Week 9:	Perception, Stereotyping and Attribution
November 11, 2021	
	Readings:
Seminar Week (1 group)	Required Text: Chapter 4
Week 10: November 18, 2021	Organizational Change
	Readings:
	Jeffrey D. Ford and Laurie W. Ford, "Stop Blaming Resistance to
	Change and Start Using It," Organizational Dynamics, 39(1), 24-36.

Date	Content
	John P. Kotter, "Leading Change: Why Transformation Efforts Fail," <u>HBR's 10 Must Reads on Change Management,</u> Harvard Business Review Press, Boston: Massachusetts, 2011.
Week 11: November 25, 2021	Race, Ethnicity, and Workplace Diversity
	Readings:
Seminar Week	Required Text: Chapter 10
(2 groups)	Sex at Work
	Readings: Required Text: Chapter 11
Week 12: December 2, 2021	Putting it all Together

#### **COURSE REQUIREMENTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES**

#### 1. Seminar: Selected Topics

#### Weight: 25%

Weeks 6, 9, and 11 of this course are structured as seminars, each of which will be led by a different group of students. Students will participate in the development and presentation of one seminar over the course. These seminars are designed to stimulate discussion and highlight points/issues related to the topic, using practical examples. The following course topics will include a seminar:

Date	Topics
October 14	1. Power and Organizational Life (chapter 13)
	2. Groups and Teamwork (chapter 9)
November 11	3. Perception, Stereotyping and Attribution (chapter 4)
November 25	4. Race, Ethnicity, and Workplace Diversity (chapter 10)
	5. Sex at Work (chapter 11)

#### 2. Written Assignment:

#### **Organizational Culture in a Local Government Setting**

Weight: 25%

Students must submit a brief essay applying the theories and concepts related to organizational culture introduced in the course to a real life setting. The paper should include:

- 1. A brief introduction to the organization utilized in the paper.
- 2. A critical analysis of the organizational culture, using theories and concepts from the course and concrete examples from the real life setting, including any recommendations for change.
- 3. The page length of the submission should not exceed 1,200 words (word-processed and double-spaced).

### Due Date: Thursday, October 28, 2021 (via email)

### 3. Research Paper:

Case in Local Government Administration or ManagementWeight: 35%Students must pick an issue or case in local government administration or management and<br/>critically analyze it applying theories and concepts introduced in the course. Students should<br/>make use of class reading material as much as possible in their analysis, and the research<br/>paper should demonstrate the student's ability to apply the knowledge learned in the class.<br/>The page length for the research paper should not exceed 3,000 words (word-processed and<br/>double-spaced).

# Due Date: Friday, December 17, 2021 (via email)

# 4. Contributions to Learning

Students are assessed on their continuous contributions to learning, which includes his/her/their meaningful contribution to learning in live class sessions, and participation in the online discussion forum. Drawing from the readings is of high value, applications and examples are also welcome.

### **Policy on Late Assignments**

Late assignments will receive a 2% per day deduction, including weekends, up to a maximum of seven days, after which assignments will not be accepted and a grade of zero will be assigned, unless documentation for accommodation has been provided in advance. All work is due via email (<u>jkirkha@uwo.ca</u> or <u>jenkirkham02@gmail.com</u>), unless otherwise specified. In general, the late penalty can be wholly or partially waived only due to medical or family emergencies.

### Academic Offences

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at the following Web site: <a href="http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/scholastic\_discipline\_grad.pdf">http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/scholastic\_discipline\_grad.pdf</a>

# **ENROLMENT RESTRICTIONS**

Enrolment in this course is restricted to graduate students in the Local Government Program.

#### Weight: 15%

### **HEALTH/WELLNESS SERVICES**

Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Mental Health@Western <a href="http://www.uwo.ca/uwocom/mentalhealth/">http://www.uwo.ca/uwocom/mentalhealth/</a> for a complete list of options about how to obtain help.

### **ACCESSIBLE EDUCATION WESTERN (AEW)**

Western is committed to achieving barrier-free accessibility for all its members, including graduate students. As part of this commitment, Western provides a variety of services devoted to promoting, advocating, and accommodating persons with disabilities in their respective graduate program.

Graduate students with disabilities (for example, chronic illnesses, mental health conditions, mobility impairments) are strongly encouraged to register with Accessible Education Western (AEW), a confidential service designed to support graduate and undergraduate students through their academic program. With the appropriate documentation, the student will work with both AEW and their graduate programs (normally their Graduate Chair and/or Course instructor) to ensure that appropriate academic accommodations to program requirements are arranged. These accommodations include individual counselling, alternative formatted literature, accessible campus transportation, learning strategy instruction, writing exams and assistive technology instruction.