# Do Direct Elections for Regional Heads of Council Make a Difference in Local Government?

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### **Context: Ongoing Debate**

*"Today we chose a Chair for the Region of Peel through a process I believe is flawed."* -Brampton Mayor Linda Jeffrey December 2014

### **British Context**







## Argument 1 – Improved Democratic Participation



Table 1. Regional Government Voter Turnout		
Region	2010	2014
<u>Durham*</u>	<u>37%</u>	<u>31%</u>
Halton*	34%	34%
Niagara	42%	41%
Peel	37%	35%
Waterloo*	34%	35%
York	40%	38%

\*Indicates municipalities with directly-elected regional chairs

## Argument 2 – Candidate Recruitment and Qualifications



Table 2 Regional Chairs – Professional Backgrounds		
Region	Incumbent Chair	Background
Durham	Roger Anderson	<ul> <li>Appointed chair in 1997; elected in 2014;</li> <li>Ajax councillor from 1985-1997;</li> <li>Former police office and business owner;</li> </ul>
Halton	Gary Carr	<ul> <li>Elected chair in 2006;</li> <li>Halton MP 2004-2006;</li> <li>Oakville MPP 1990-2003;</li> </ul>
Niagara	Alan Caslin	<ul> <li>Appointed chair in 2014;</li> <li>Regional councillor for St. Catharines: 2010-2014;</li> <li>35 year career in business;</li> </ul>
Peel	Frank Dale	<ul> <li>Elected to Mississauga and Peel Council in 1988 subsequently re-elected serving until appointment as chair in 2014;</li> </ul>
Waterloo	Ken Seiling	<ul> <li>Elected chair in 1997;</li> <li>Appointed chair in 1985-1997;</li> <li>Woolich mayor: 1978-1985;</li> <li>Elected Woolwich Town councillor: 1976;</li> <li>Teacher, museum curator, prior to elected office;</li> </ul>
York	Wayne Emmerson	<ul> <li>Appointed chair in 2014;</li> <li>Mayor of Whitchurch-Stouffville 1994-2014;</li> <li>Whitchurch-Stouffville: 1988-1994</li> </ul>

### Argument 3 – Soft Powers



## **Concluding Thoughts**

# Thank you!

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